Portable Seclusion: Religious Veil and The Public Role of Women

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1 April, 2019

Motivation

Headscarfs: conventional wisdom

Symbol of subjugation and oppression of women

Motivation

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Symbol of subjugation and oppression of women OR Symbol of religious fundamentalism?

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Headscarfs: conventional wisdom

Symbol of subjugation and oppression of women OR Symbol of religious fundamentalism?

Alternative view

A portable seclusion: a device that enable women to leave their home while avoiding social stigma.

Hence,

The increasing number of women wearing the veil might be explained by the improvement in economic opportunities for women

Table: The prevalence of veil by education level

Wearing a veil?	Education Category					
	Elementary	Secondary	Undergraduate	Graduate		
Yes	64.7	67.3	70.2	85.7	71.4	
No, but I definitely will	5.9	8.9	7.2	9.5	8.3	
No, but maybe I will	17.6	7.0	8.2	0.0	7.9	
Sometimes	11.8	13.8	5.1	4.8	10.0	
No, and I will not	0.0	2.9	1.7	0.0	2.4	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	

Source: Jakpat Poll on the trend of religious headscarf, conducted in 2016. The survey is conducted using a smartphone app on the Jakpat network and the sample a non-probability sample from this network. The question is "Are you personally wearing *Hijab* (a religious headscarf)?"

Table: Reason to veil by education level

Reason to veil	Education Attainment					
Reason to vell	Elementary	Secondary	Undergraduate	Graduate	Total	
Requested by parents	9.1	4.0	0.9	5.6	2.7	
Requested by spouse	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	
Respondent's own will	90.9	87.6	90.4	83.3	88.8	
Following trend	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	
Others	0.0	6.9	7.5	11.1	7.2	
Number of observation	100	100	100	100	100	

Source: Jakpat Poll on the trend of religious headscarf, conducted in 2016. The survey is conducted using a smartphone app on the Jakpat network. The question is "What is your reason to wear *Hijab* (a religious headscarf)?" Answer category "Others" include answers such as "commanded by the Quran", "fear of God's punishment", etc.

Mariahlar		Less than	40		Less than	30
Variables	No Veil	Veil	Difference	No Veil	Veil	Difference
age	29.06	29.74	-0.68	24.83	24.55	0.28
married	0.82	0.75	0.07**	0.74	0.61	0.13**
education	5.34	5.66	-0.31*	5.47	6.02	56**
income group	6.14	6.21	(0.17) -0.06	6.05	5.9	(0.22) 0.14
children	1.79	1.86	(0.28) -0.06	1.4	1.5	(0.37) 09
internet	1.86	1.8	(0.12) 0.05	1.83	1.76	(.17) .07
facebook	1.08	1.04	(0.03) 0.04	1.02	1	(.049) .019
cellphone	2.01	2	(0.06) 0.01	2.02	2	(.033) .018
landline	1.97	1.97	(0.02) 0.003	1.98	1.97	(.038) .009
religiosity	7.18	7.21	(0.014) 035	7.12	7.15	(.017) 033
Islamist party	0.29	0.3	(0.138) 006	0.27	0.31	(0.19) 037
urban	0.47	0.38	(.0547) .085* (_046)	0.45	0.39	(0.07) .062 (0.06)
Observation	513	149	(.0+0)	307	80	(0.00)

Table: Characteristics by group of veil-use

Source: Pew Survey

	Pew S	Survey		Jakpat Survey			
	age <41	age <31		age $<$ 41	age < 31		
VARIABLES	veil	veil		veil	veil		
education	0.122** (0.062)	0.195** (0.090)	-	0.57*** (0.13)	0.54*** (0.17)		
Observations	632	369		970	859		
•							

Table: Logit regression of veil use on education attainment

Data: Pew Survey and Jakpat Poll, Regression by Author

		Age group)	
VARIABLES	< 21	21-30	>30	All uges
	veil	veil	veil	-

Table: Logit regression of wearing veil on working status

Base category : Not working

-

Cat. 2 : working Cat. 3: student	-0.94** (0.46) 0.95** (0.45)	0.36** (0.14) 0.37 (0.23)	0.53*** (0.20)	0.30*** (0.11) 0.51*** (0.18)
Observations	215	651	130	996
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Data: Jakpat Poll, Regression by Author

Data: high school book- example

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Data: Proportion of girl wearing headscarf



Method

General Least Square

$$Veil_{it} = \alpha_i + \beta_1 FemJob_{it} + \beta_k X_{k,it} + \epsilon_{it}$$
(1)

Instrumental Variable

First Stage:

$$FemJob_{it} = \gamma_i + \lambda price_shock_{it} + \varepsilon_{it}$$
(2)

Second Stage

$$Veil_{it} = \alpha_i + \beta_1 \widehat{FemJob}_{it} + \beta_k X_{k,it} + \epsilon_{it}$$
(3)

The Instrument

The instrument consists of 3 elements:

$$price_shock_{it} = \sum_{s=1}^{n} price_{st} score_s share_{si}$$

- Share of sector s in district i at time t = 0 see sectoral composition
- Score of sector s, calculated as the proportion female in labor force of sector s at national level see industry score

- International price level in sector s at time t
- Summed by district-year

Table: Panel GLS Regression results

			Dep. Var	: Proportion	n of girls with	headscarf		
VARIABLES	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
female job opportunity share migrated popul. share muslim male job opportunity share live in urban islamist vote share log young popul. share popul. own television	0.314** (0.120)	0.273** (0.111) Y	0.312** (0.121) Y	0.273** (0.128) Y	0.349*** (0.124) Y	0.215** (0.098) Y	0.301** (0.125) Y	0.316** (0.119) Y
Observations R-squared Number of distcode	704 0.442 46	704 0.449 46	704 0.443 46	700 0.443 46	702 0.444 46	666 0.431 46	704 0.445 46	704 0.501 46

Table: IV Regression Results

			2 SL	S				
			Dep. Var	r : Proportion	of girls with	headscarf		
VARIABLE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
female job opportunity	1.781** (0.730)	1.812** (0.761)	1.788** (0.760)	2.004** (0.901)	1.730** (0.684)	1.507** (0.704)	1.772** (0.740)	1.803** (0.754)
share migrated popul. share muslim male ich opportunity		Y	Y	v				
share live in urban				ľ	Y			
islamist vote share log young popul. share popul. own television						Y	Y	Y
			First St	age				
1454515			Dep	o. Var: Femal	e Job opportu	inity		
VARIABLE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
price shock	0.020*** (0.005)	0.019*** (0.005)	0.019*** (0.005)	0.017*** (0.005)	0.020*** (0.005)	0.018*** (0.005)	0.019*** (0.005)	0.019** (0.005)
K-P F-Statistic	13.19	14.07	12.42	12.69	14.6	11.16	12.79	13.02
Observations Number of distcode	704 46	704 46	704 46	700 46	702 46	666 46	704 46	704 46

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Conclusions

- Headscarf does not signify low education or low social class
- Increasing number of headscarfs might be explained by the improving economic opportunities for young women
- Importance for development policies, eg. cultural values shape development outcome

 Importance for integration policies, eg. bans of religious symbols

The End

		Dep. Var : Proportion of girls with headscarf								
VARIABLES	1	2	3	5	6	7	8			
male job opportunity	0.082 (0.087)	0.069 (0.083)	0.088 (0.090)	0.087 (0.088)	0.051 (0.074)	0.071 (0.088)	0.110 (0.087)			
female job opportunity	0.273** (0.128)	0.244* (0.122)	0.266** (0.132)	0.300** (0.130)	0.190* (0.107)	0.269** (0.130)	0.261** (0.128)			
share migrated popul. share muslim share live in urban islamist vote share		Y	Y	Y	Y					
log young popul. share popul. own television						Y	Y			
Observations R-squared Number of distcode	700 0.443 46	700 0.443 46	700 0.447 46	698 0.444 46	662 0.431 46	700 0.445 46	700 0.446 46			

Table: Placebo: Male Job Opportunity

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Table: Placebo: Informal Job Opportunity

			Dep. Var :	Proportion	of girls with	h headscarf		
VARIABLES	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Female informal iob opportu	-0.030	-0.030	-0.027	-0.031	-0.041	0.043	-0.040	-0.023
share migrated popul.	(0.131)	(0.131) Y	(0.132) Y	(0.131)	(0.127)	(0.141)	(0.139)	(0.131)
male job opportunity share live in urban			·	Y	Y			
islamist vote share log young popul. share popul. own television						Y	Y	Y
Observations	704	704	704	704	702	666	704	704
R-squared Number of distcode	0.429 46	0.429 46	0.440 46	0.429 46	0.428 46	0.424 46	0.433 46	0.494 46

			2 SLS						
	Dep. Var : Proportion of girls with headscarf								
VARIABLE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
female job opportunity	1.629** (0.718)	1.657** (0.754)	1.673** (0.750)	1.780** (0.890)	1.618** (0.678)	1.300** (0.655)	1.737** (0.753)	1.629** (0.731)	
share migrated popul. share muslim		Y	Y	v					
share live in urban islamist vote share				I	Y	Y			
log young popul. share popul. own television							Y	Y	
			First Sta	ige					
VARIABLE	Dep. Var: Female Job opportunity								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
price shock	0.021*** 0.006	0.019*** 0.005	0.02*** 0.006	0.017*** 0.005	0.021*** 0.006	0.019*** 0.006	0.02*** 0.006	0.02*** 0.006	
K-P F-Statistic	12.59	13.73	11.79	10.81	13.27	10.69	11.81	12.58	
Observations Number of distcode	620 40	620 40	620 40	618 40	618 40	587 40	620 40	620 40	

Table: Robustness: Excluding districts with potential veil regulation

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			2 SL	s					
VARIABLE	Dep. Var : Proportion of girls with headscarf (residual after controlling for high school female attendance)								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
female job opportunity share migrated popul.	1.807** (0.734)	1.838** (0.766) Y	1.824** (0.764)	2.033** (0.908)	1.753** (0.687)	1.514** (0.708)	1.802** (0.744)	1.826* (0.756	
share muslim male job opportunity share live in urban			Y	Y	Y				
islamist vote share log young popul. share popul. own television						Y	Y	Y	
			First St	age					
VARIABLE	Dep. Var: Female Job opportunity								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
price shock	0.020*** 0.005	0.019*** 0.005	0.019*** 0.005	0.017*** 0.005	0.020*** 0.005	0.018*** 0.005	0.019*** 0.005	0.020*	
K-P F-Statistic	13.19	14.07	12.42	12.69	14.6	11.16	12.79	13.02	
Observations Number of distcode	704 46	704 46	704 46	700	702	666 46	704 46	704	

Table: Robustness: compositional effect (IV regression)

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Industry scores

Industry score	ISIC rev.2 code	Industrial code description
0.763	322	Wearing apparel made of textile (garments), leather and furs
0.760	314	Cigarettes and other tobacco products
0.753	324	Shoes and footwear
0.691	390	Jewelry, sewing machine needle, personal adornment from precious metal
0.572	385	Medical and non-medical appliances, electrical instrument for mea- suring, navigating and testing
	·	
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0.110		
0.112	382	Industrial machineries
0.103	309	Viarbie, granite and other non-metallic mineral products
0.102	303	Cement and lime plaster products
0.084	353	Petrolium and natural gas refineries
0.053	371	Iron and steel industries

Table: Industry scores example

Historical sectoral composition by district



Each color represent 1 industrial sector **instrument**

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